

Mathematics Planning Framework

Additive Reasoning Multiplicative Reasoning Geometric Reasoning



YEAR 2 count in steps of 2, 3 and 5 from 0 and in tens from any number, · ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of forward and backward objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity · recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens. ones) · identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial Sequence representations including the number line • compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100 · read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals use place value and number facts to solve problems · compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity · compare and sequence intervals of time · count in tens from any number, forward and backward · add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: · recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number > a two-digit number and ones (tens, ones) > a two-digit number and tens use place value and number facts to solve problems Sequence > adding three one-digit numbers solve problems with addition and subtraction: · solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving applying their increasing knowledge of mental methods and ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing written methods categorical data · recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently • identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the · compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line objects · identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the · order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in Sequence number of edges, vertices and faces patterns and sequences · use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and • identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid] • count in steps of 2 and 5 from 0 and in tens from any number, use place value and number facts to solve problems forward and backward compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number the results using >, < and = Sequence · compare and sequence intervals of time · identify, represent and estimate numbers using different ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of representations, including the number line objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity • compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use >, < and = sians · read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals • show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order count in tens from any number, forward and backward (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another · recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens. ones) • recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition · use place value and number facts to solve problems and subtraction and use this to check calculations and missing

Sequence

- solve problems with addition and subtraction:
 - > using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures
 - > applying their increasing knowledge of mental methods and written methods
- · recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100
- · add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:
 - > a two-digit number and ones
 - > a two-digit number and tens
- > adding three one-digit numbers

- number problems
- recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value
- find different combinations of coins to equal the same amounts of money
- solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving
- · ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data



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Sequence

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- count in steps of 2, 3 and 5 from 0 and in tens from any number, forward and backward
- · recognise odd and even numbers
- interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables
- · ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity

Sequence

- count in steps of 2, 3 and 5 from 0 and in tens from any number, forward and backward
- recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even
- calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (x), division (÷) and equals (=) signs
- show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot
- · solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts
- recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value
- find different combinations of coins to equal the same amounts of
- · tell and write the time to five minutes
- know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day

Sequence

- count in steps of 2, 3 and 5 from 0 and in tens from any number, forward and backward
- recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number
- identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line
- compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use >, < and = signs
- read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals
- use place value and number facts to solve problems
- choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels
- compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =
- compare and sequence intervals of time

Sequence

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- · count in tens from any number, forward and backward
- recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones)
- use place value and number facts to solve problems
- solve problems with addition and subtraction:
- using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures
- applying their increasing knowledge of mental methods and written methods
- recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100
- add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:
 - > a two-digit number and ones
 - > a two-digit number and tens

- > two two-digit numbers
- > adding three one-digit numbers
- show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot
- recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and missing
- recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value
- find different combinations of coins to equal the same amounts
- solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change
- · ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data

Sequence

- identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line
- identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces
- identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid]
- compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects
- order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences
- · use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and



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- recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones)
- identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line
- compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use >, < and = signs
- read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words
- use place value and number facts to solve problems
- choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels
- compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =
- compare and sequence intervals of time
- interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables
- ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity

Sequence

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- recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones)
- · use place value and number facts to solve problems
- · solve problems with addition and subtraction:
 - > using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures
 - > applying their increasing knowledge of mental methods and written methods
- recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100
- add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:
 - > a two-digit number and ones
 - > a two-digit number and tens
 - > two two-digit numbers
 - adding three one-digit numbers
- show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another
- recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and missing
- ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data

Sequence

- count in steps of 2, 3 and 5 from 0 and in tens from any number, forward and backward
- recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers
- calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (x), division (÷) and equals (=) signs
- show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot
- solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts
- recognise, find, name and write fractions \(^1/_3\), \(^1/_4\), \(^2/_4\) and \(^3/_4\) of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity
- write simple fractions for example, $\frac{1}{2}$ of 6 = 3 and recognise the equivalence of $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$
- tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times
- know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day

Sequence

- identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line
- identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces
- identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid]
- · compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday
- order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences
- use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise)

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